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November 19, 1997



MORRIS H. PARRISH  
MAYOR

Mr. William Kennard  
Chairman Designate  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20554

*Ex Parte Letter Re: Cases WT-97-197, <sup>2</sup>MM Docket 97-182 and DA 96-2140*

Dear Chairman Kennard:

Please terminate all action in the preceding cases. They attempt to make the FCC the "Federal Zoning Commission" for cellular and broadcast towers and violate the intent of Congress, the Constitution and principles of Federalism.

Congress and the courts have long recognized that zoning is a matter of peculiarly local concern. The FCC has no zoning knowledge or expertise and is not accessible to most citizens.

For these reasons and others, Congress expressly preserved local zoning authority over cellular towers in the 1996 Act. Now the FCC is trying to get this jurisdiction back by issuing rules that improperly infringe on local zoning authority.

The FCC's efforts to assume jurisdiction over any local zoning matter where RF radiation is mentioned is unacceptable. The FCC ignores the fact that we cannot necessarily control the statements citizens make during meetings of our legislative bodies. Many municipalities, by state or local law, are required to allow citizens to speak on any topic they wish, even on items that are not on the agenda. This is part of what local government is all about.

Some of our citizens may be concerned about radiation from cellular towers. For the reasons just described we cannot necessarily prevent them from mentioning their concerns to us. The FCC's attempt to use this as a means to seize zoning authority and reverse local decisions violates basic principles of Federalism, Freedom of Speech and the rights of our citizens to petition their government.

This is particularly true if a municipality expressly says it is not considering such statements (that go beyond the radiation authority Congress left with municipalities) and the decision is completely valid on other grounds, such as the impact of the tower on property values or aesthetics.

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CITY OF IRVING

P.O. Box 152288, IRVING, TX 75015-2288 • 825 W. IRVING BLVD, IRVING, TX 75060

972 721 2410 • FAX 972 721 2384

For similar reasons the FCC cannot "second guess" the reasons for a municipality's decision. The FCC, like the courts, is bound by the stated reasons given by a municipality. Either these reasons are sufficient to uphold the decision or they are not. The FCC cannot "second guess" a municipality's true reasons any more than the courts can "second guess" the true reasons for the FCC's decisions.

The FCC's proposal to ban moratoria on cellular towers is objectionable for many of the reasons set forth above. It also fails to recognize that for some municipalities moratoria are a well-recognized zoning tool, particularly while they revise zoning ordinances. More importantly, Congress took away the FCC's authority over cellular tower zoning, and this includes moratoria.

Similarly, please terminate the FCC's proposed rulemaking preempting local zoning of broadcast towers. As you well know, broadcast towers can be over 2,000 feet high -- they are some of the tallest structures known to man. It is therefore astounding that you would propose that municipalities can't consider the impact of such towers on property values, the environment or aesthetics and that even safety considerations take second place. Safety always has to be the first priority.

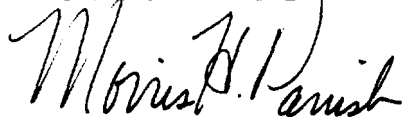
And setting artificial time limits for municipalities to act on environmental, zoning and building permit approvals for such towers serves no useful purpose. It is a violation of the U.S. Constitution, the Communications Act and Federalism for you to put time limits on municipalities to act on all local approvals and then state that all such applications will be automatically deemed granted if we don't act within this timeframe, even if the application is incomplete or violates state or local law.

The FCC should consider how it would react if it was told that any broadcast license application would be automatically deemed granted unless the FCC acted on it within 21 to 45 days; that this rule applied whether or not the application was complete; whether or not the applicant was foreign or domestically owned or otherwise qualified; or even whether the frequencies were available. And the rule would apply without regard to whether the tower for the station was at the end of an airport runway, in a wetland or in a historic district.

For these reasons the proposed actions all violate the Communications Act and the Constitution. Please terminate all these proceedings without taking the actions proposed therein.

Very truly yours,

CITY OF IRVING

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Morris H. Parrish", written over the printed name.

Morris Parrish  
Mayor

/dj

cc: Mr. William F. Caton  
Acting Secretary  
Federal Communications Commission (6 copies)  
1919 M. Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20054

Cc: (see attached)

## LIST OF COPIES

Commissioner Designate Harold Furchtgott-Roth  
1919 M Street, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Designate Michael Powell  
1919 M Street, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Designate Gloria Tristani  
1919 M Street, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Susan Ness  
1919 M Street, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20554

Shaun A. Maher, Esq.  
Policy & Rules Branch  
Commercial Wireless Division  
Wireless Telecommunications Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
2025 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Mr. Keith Larsen  
Assistant Bureau Chief for Engineering  
Policy & Rules Division  
Mass Media Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Ms. Susanna Swerling  
Policy & Rules Division  
Mass Media Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Ms. Rosalind Allen, Deputy Chief  
Wireless Telecommunications Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
2025 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Mr. Dan Phythyon  
Acting Chief  
Wireless Telecommunications Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
2025 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Mr. Roy J. Stewart  
Chief  
Mass Media Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M Street  
Washington, DC 20554

Ms. Barrie Tabin  
Legislative Counsel  
National League of Cities  
1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW  
6<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20004

Ms. Eileen Huggard  
Executive Director, NATOA  
1650 Tysons Boulevard, Suite 200  
McLean, VA 22102-3915

Mr. Robert Fogel  
Associate Legislative Director  
National Association of Counties  
440 First Street, NW, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20001

Mr. Kevin McCarty  
Assistant Executive Director  
U.S. Conference of Mayors  
1620 Eye Street, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20006

Ms. Cheryl Maynard  
Government Affairs Coordinator  
American Planning Association  
1776 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20036

CITY OF IRVING

COUNCIL RESOLUTION NO. 11-20-97-692

WHEREAS, the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) proposes to make the FCC a "Federal Zoning Board" and:

- Violate principles of Federalism, where zoning is recognized as being a local concern on which the Federal government cannot and should not intrude.
- Violate the Federal telecommunications statutes which, with cellular towers in particular, preserve local zoning authority and prevent the FCC from becoming involved on zoning matters.
- Represent an unprecedented intrusion on local affairs where the FCC can "second guess" true motives for municipal decisions, even where a decision completely complies with applicable law.
- Violates the freedom of speech and right to petition government for municipalities and their residents, by threatening to penalize cities and residents that express concern over radiation from cellular antennas, even if they do so in ways specifically allowed by Congress and the Constitution.
- On broadcast towers, violate constitutional and other protections by allowing some of the tallest structures known to mankind (over 2,000 feet tall) to be built without any local approval and impose timing constraints which bear no relation to local zoning procedures or constitutional protections.
- Improperly prevent property values, aesthetics, or environmental concerns from being considered in zoning broadcast and TV towers and even specify that safety considerations are not paramount.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF IRVING, TEXAS:

SECTION I. THAT the City Council hereby urges the United States Congress and the Federal Communications Commission to oppose attempts to preempt local zoning of cellular, radio and television facilities and to oppose any national zoning for cellular and broadcast towers.

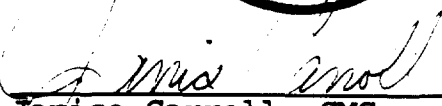
SECTION II. THAT the Mayor is authorized to execute the attached letters and transmit them to their respective addressees.

SECTION III. THAT this resolution shall take effect from and after its final date of passage, and it is accordingly so ordered.

PASSED AND APPROVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF IRVING, TEXAS, this 20th day of November, A.D., 1997



ATTEST:

  
Janice Carroll, CMC  
City Secretary

  
MORRIS H. PARRISH  
MAYOR

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

  
Don J. Rorschach  
City Attorney